

- 1. Textualism
- 2. Semantic originalism
- 3. Original intentions
- 4. Original public meaning
- 5. Original methods
- 6. Original expectations7. Protecting democracy

- 8. Traditionalism
- 9. Moral readings
- 10. Thayerism
- 11. Common law constitutionalism
- 12. Common good constitutionalism